

湘南工科大学附属高等学校

## 令和4年度 入学試験問題



# 英 語

[注意] 解答はすべて解答用紙の所定の欄に記入しなさい。

 部分がマークシート方式により解答する解答欄です。

### マーク上の注意事項

- 1 HB 又は B の鉛筆（シャープペンシルも可）を使って、○の中を正確に塗りつぶすこと。
- 2 答えを直すときは、きれいに消して、消しくずを残さないこと。
- 3 決められた欄以外にマークしたり、記入したりしないこと。

良い例	悪い例		
	 線	 小さい	 はみ出し
	 丸囲み	 レ点	 うすい





\* 問題は [1] ～ [7] の 7 題です。

[1] 次の英文をよく読み、それに続く設問に答えなさい。

We are suffering from COVID-19. COVID-19 means coronavirus disease. It has spread all over the world and has changed our lives in many ways. Japanese government asked people to stay away from crowds and wear masks. In some countries, people couldn't go out even if it was necessary. A lot of companies asked their workers to work from home. All of the workers used their computers to work from home. It is called "remote work."

Drug companies tried to develop \*vaccines ( ア ). It usually [ A ] a long time to develop a new vaccine, but some vaccines were developed by the end of 2020. Japan's \*vaccination program began in February 2021.

Because of the coronavirus, handwashing with soap has become very important. Everyone needs to wash their hands many times [ B ] day, but do you think it is fun? (1) Maybe not. In 2019, many famous people started to sing songs about handwashing. For example, PIKOTARO sang the song, "PPAP-2020-PIKOWash! ver." You can watch it on YouTube. Now many children wash their hands. You can also enjoy (2) [ sing ] the song and (3) [ wash ] your hands.

We know that handwashing is important, but (4) ( ア. easy for / イ. to / ウ. is not / エ. it / オ. some people / カ. around the world ) wash their hands. Do you know why? One of the workers of \*UNICEF said,

(5) "Handwashing with soap is one of the cheapest and most effective ways that you can prevent coronavirus." When you wash your hands for 15 seconds with \*running water, 99% of viruses will disappear. When you wash your hands with soap, only 0.01% of viruses will remain. So, we can protect ourselves. Also, we can protect many people who cannot (6) do this.

There are some problems that we should know about. There are around 8 billion people in the world. About 40 percent of the world's people can't wash their hands with clean water or soap at home. Also, about 50 percent of schools don't have a place for handwashing. About 15 percent of healthcare centers even don't have handwashing places. Many people in developing countries such as South Africa can't wash their hands, so they are getting sick. As you know, in developing countries, it's very important to wash hands. Developing countries need help from developed countries. Japan and other countries should give some help. What can we do to help everyone around the world?

注) remote work : 在宅勤務

vaccination program : 予防接種プログラム

prevent : ～を妨げる

vaccine : ワクチン

UNICEF : 国際連合児童基金

running water : 流水

問1. ( ア )が「できるだけすぐに」という意味になるように、最も適切な語句を次の1～4から1つ選び、マークしなさい。

1. as possible as quickly
2. quickly as possible
3. as quickly as possible
4. possible as quickly

問2. 本文中の [ A ]、[ B ]に入る最も適切な語を、次の1～4から1つ選び、マークしなさい。

- |       |          |          |           |          |
|-------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| [ A ] | 1. costs | 2. makes | 3. spends | 4. takes |
| [ B ] | 1. a     | 2. an    | 3. the    | 4. on    |

問3. 下線部 (1)の内容を具体的に説明しているものとして、最も適切なものを次の1～4から1つ選び、マークしなさい。

- 1) 1日に何度も手を洗う必要があることはおもしろくないでしょう。
- 2) 石鹸で手を洗うことは大事ではないでしょう。
- 3) 1日に何度も手を洗う必要はないでしょう。
- 4) 1日に何度も手を洗わないことが必要でしょう。

問4. 下線部 (2)、(3)の[ ]内の語を適切な形に直したものを次の1～4から1つ選び、マークしなさい。

1. (2) sing : (3) washing
2. (2) singing : (3) washing
3. (2) to sing : (3) to wash
4. (2) singing : (3) wash

問5. 文の意味が通るように、下線部(4)を正しく並べかえたものを、次の1～4から1つ選び、マークしなさい。

( ア. easy for / イ. to / ウ. is not / エ. it / オ. some people / カ. around the world )

1. ウ - ア - イ - エ - カ - オ
2. エ - ウ - ア - オ - カ - イ
3. ウ - ア - オ - カ - イ - エ
4. エ - ウ - ア - イ - カ - オ

問6. 下線部 (5)を日本語にするとき、最も適切なものを次の1～4から1つ選び、マークしなさい。

Handwashing with soap is one of the cheapest and most effective ways

1. 一つの石鹸で手を洗えば、より安く、より効果的に手を洗っている。
2. 一つの石鹸で手を洗うことは、最も安く、より効果的な方法である。
3. 石鹸で手を洗うことは最も安く、最も効果的な方法の一つである。
4. あなたはより安く、より効果的な石鹸で手を洗っている。

問7. 下線部 (6)を具体的に表す内容として、最も適切なものを次の1～4から1つ選び、マークしなさい。

1. make songs and videos about handwashing
2. watch YouTube videos
3. wash their hands
4. sing the song

問8. 本文の内容に関する以下の問いの答えとして、最も適切なものを次の1～4から1つ選び、マークしなさい。

How many people in the world can't wash their hands with clean water or soap at home?

- 1) 3.2 billion.
- 2) 1.2 billion.
- 3) 4 million.
- 4) 8 million.

問9. 次の a～f のうち本文の内容と合うものが3つある。その組み合わせを1～4から1つ選び、マークしなさい。

- a. The workers used their computers from home.
- b. People could get vaccinated in Japan in 2020.
- c. Handwashing without soap is as effective as handwashing with soap.
- d. Students at about half of the schools in the world can't wash their hands in their schools.
- e. Many people in developing countries don't know the importance of handwashing.
- f. People in the world should think about the importance of handwashing more.

1. a と b と f
2. a と d と f
3. b と e と f
4. d と e と f

[2] 次の(A)、(B)の各設問に答えなさい。

[A] 次の英文を読み、空欄 (ア) ～ (エ)に入る最も適切なものをそれぞれ下の1～4の中から1つずつ選び、マークしなさい。

On a flight from Dallas to New York, a white woman of middle age was sitting next to a black man. She called a flight attendant to complain about her seat.

“How may I help you?” asked the flight attendant.

“Can’t you see?” she said, “My seat is next to a black man. I really don’t want to sit next to him. Find me ( ア ) seat!”

“Please \*calm down,” the flight attendant answered. “This flight is very full, but I’ll go and see. If we have any seats \*available in business class or first class, I’ll tell you.”

The woman gave a bad look to the surprised black man next to her. Many of the passengers around them were also surprised. A few minutes later the flight attendant returned to ( イ ) the news.

“I’m sorry, but economy class is full. Business class is also full. But, there is one seat in first class. It is very rare to make this type of ( ウ ), but I have special \*permission from the captain. We think that it is not \*fair for our passenger to sit next to such a bad person.” The middle aged woman looked at the passengers around her with a self-satisfied smile. Then the flight attendant turned to the black man and said, “So, if you would like to ( エ ) your items, sir, your first class seat is ready for you.”

The passengers around them stood up and cheered while the man walked to the first class \*cabin.

注) calm down : 落ち着く	available : 空いている	permission : 許可
fair : 正当な	self-satisfied : 自己満足の	cabin : 客室

- |              |               |               |             |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| (ア) 1. other | (イ) 1. decide | (ウ) 1. change | (エ) 1. drop |
| 2. another   | 2. depend     | 2. trouble    | 2. hand     |
| 3. the other | 3. discover   | 3. debate     | 3. collect  |
| 4. one more  | 4. deliver    | 4. mistake    | 4. include  |

[B] 次の商談をしている会話文を読み、その会話の流れから考えて、空欄[ A ]～[ D ]に入る最も適切なものをそれぞれ下の1～4の中から1つずつ選び、マークしなさい。

Woman : Please? Could you please give us a chance? Our product is really good.

Man : I'm sorry, but no. We already have a \*contract with a bigger company than you.

Woman : But our software is different. We \*make sure that your company's data is safe.  
And if a problem happens, we will be here to protect your company's data in every way possible.

Man : Protect us in every way? Ha ha ha! It's funny. How can you protect us?  
Do you know how many computers we have?

Woman : Umm ... How many?

Man : More than 5,000.

Woman : Five thousand?

Man : Can you still tell me that you can protect us?

Woman : Uhhh ...

Man : [ A ]

Woman : Please wait. I know my company can do it.

It may take some time, but if you use our software, I promise we will do everything to protect your company.

Man : I'm sorry, but the answer is still no.

Woman : Sir ...

[ She can't go back to her company without this contract. Ten other people joined the company with her last April. All of them have gotten at least one contract. She has not gotten a contract yet. ]

Woman : Please, sir. [ B ] software ...

Man : I'm sorry, but I have to go back to my office now.

Woman : But ...

[ The man stood up, and then suddenly ... ]

Man : Ohh ... Ahhh!

Woman : Are you okay, sir?

Man : My back hurts. Sometimes I have a problem with it, and I can't walk.

Woman : I'll call somebody!

Man : No! It's nothing.

Woman : But, sir!

( Bell rings. )

Woman : Is that a fire alarm?

Announcement : This is an emergency. There is a fire on the 32nd floor. Please leave the building immediately.

This is an emergency ...

Woman : Oh, no! A fire? [ C ] But we are on the 30th floor!



Man : Wait a minute. What are you doing ...?

Woman : Hold on tight, sir!

[ The woman carried the man on her back and looked for an emergency exit. She went down the stairs because elevators are dangerous in a fire. She wasn't really thinking. She just knew that she had to help this man. So she went down the stairs from the 30th floor. The man on her back was saying something, but she wasn't listening to him. She was really scared that the fire would be faster than her. She finally reached the first floor and got outside. There were many people there. They saw the woman and started \*clapping their hands. ]

Woman : Huh?

Man : It's a drill. A practice!

Woman : Practice? There isn't a real fire?

Man : Yes. [ D ] But you didn't listen to me.

Still, you are amazing. You carried me all the way down from the 30th floor.

I believe what you said earlier.

Woman : About what, sir?

Man : You said that if a problem happens, you will do everything to protect us.

Woman : Oh.

[ And \*that is how the woman finally got her first contract. ]

注) contract : 契約            make sure : 確かめる  
clap : ~をたたく        that is how : そのようにして

- [A] 1. Now we need to finish.  
2. Now you don't have to go.  
3. Now we're going to talk about it.  
4. Now we can do it.

- [B] 1. Let me buy your  
2. You shouldn't try our  
3. Let me explain about our  
4. I can't find our

- [C] 1. We won't walk down to the first floor!  
2. I don't have to know where the fire is in the building!  
3. You should see a doctor tomorrow!  
4. We have to get out of this building!

- [D] 1. You said you saw the fire!  
2. I told you many times!  
3. You continued to talk about the contract!  
4. We didn't understand this situation!

[3] 次の (1) ～ (5) の英文の空所に入る最も適切な語 (句) を、それぞれ 1 ～ 4 から選び、マークしなさい。

- (1) Mt. Fuji is covered [       ] snow this morning.  
1. of                      2. at                      3. on                      4. with
- (2) He is [       ] at Social Studies and interested in being a social worker.  
1. good                    2. nice                    3. well                    4. fine
- (3) Cheese is [       ] from milk.  
1. making    2. make                    3. made                    4. makes
- (4) The girl [       ] by the window is my sister.  
1. stand            2. is standing    3. standing    4. was standing
- (5) Pass me the soy sauce, [       ] you?  
1. do                    2. don't                    3. aren't                    4. will

[4] 次の文には[    ]内の語が入る箇所がある。その箇所を、空所 1 ～ 4 から 1 つずつ選び、マークしなさい。

- (1) Would you like to have [1] something [2] to [3] drink if you have some [4] time?  
[ hot ]
- (2) You had [1] better [2] tell this secret [3] to anyone [4] because it may not be true.  
[ not ]

[5] 次の (1) ～ (5) の日本語の意味になるように、それぞれの【    】内の語 (句) を並べ替え、英文を完成させなさい。そのとき【    】内で 3 番目と 5 番目にくる語 (句) の番号をマークしなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字で記してある。

- (1) 母は私にもっと野菜を食べるように言った。  
My mother 【 1. eat   2. told   3. to   4. more   5. me   6. vegetables 】.
- (2) このケーキは私が食べるには甘すぎる。  
This cake 【 1. sweet   2. eat   3. me   4. for   5. to   6. too   7. is 】.
- (3) 私は、その本を読んでいる時に、面白いと気づいた。  
I 【 1. reading   2. found   3. interesting   4. while   5. the book 】.
- (4) あなたは自分の子どもたちに泳ぎ方を教えるべきです。  
You 【 1. teach   2. swim   3. to   4. should   5. how   6. your children 】.
- (5) 日本では、6月に雨が多く降る。  
【 1. June   2. rains   3. lot in   4. a   5. it 】 in Japan.

[6] 次の各組の英文の空所に共通して入る1語を、それぞれ1～4から選び、マークしなさい。

- (1) ・ Keep your [       ] clean.  
      ・ This high school has [       ] for 1,600 students.  
1. bed            2. home            3. room            4. roof
- (2) ・ It is [       ] for him to change his own lifestyle.  
      ・ We had very [       ] rain last week.  
1. mild            2. cold            3. warm            4. hard
- (3) ・ Could you [       ] me to the airport?  
      ・ People in the village tried to [       ] the enemy out of town.  
1. drive            2. drink            3. buy            4. drug
- (4) ・ There was a strange [       ] at the window.  
      ・ She didn't want to [       ] the problem seriously.  
1. nose            2. mouth            3. face            4. chin
- (5) ・ The three brothers are quite different in [       ].  
      ・ My favorite [       ] is Mickey Mouse.  
1. shape            2. letter            3. person            4. character

[7] 次の (1)～(5) の英文の説明が表す英単語を、それぞれ1～4から選び、マークしなさい。

- (1) the land that is the surface of the earth  
1. garden            2. grand            3. ground            4. garbage
- (2) something that happens  
1. evening            2. ever            3. even            4. event
- (3) to start to be seen  
1. appear            2. appreciate            3. apply            4. apologize
- (4) the second month of the year  
1. February            2. January            3. March            4. April
- (5) liked by a lot of people  
1. famous            2. population            3. popular            4. fair

